

**TOWN OF NEEDHAM**

**Office of the Town Clerk**

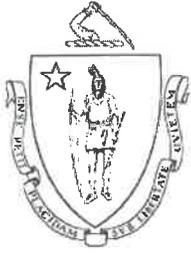


**BY-LAWS**

**Approved By the Attorney General**

**Special Town Meeting  
October 28, 2019**

**February 4, 2020**



THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS  
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CENTRAL MASSACHUSETTS DIVISION  
10 MECHANIC STREET, SUITE 301  
WORCESTER, MA 01608

MAURA HEALEY  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

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February 4, 2020

Theodora K. Eaton, Town Clerk  
Town of Needham  
1471 Highland Avenue  
Needham, MA 02492

**Re: Needham Special Town Meeting of October 28, 2019 – Case # 9700  
Warrant Article # 7 (Zoning)**

Dear Ms. Eaton:

Article 7 - We approve Article 7 from the October 28, 2019, Needham Special Town Meeting.

**Note: Pursuant to G.L. c. 40, § 32, neither general nor zoning by-laws take effect unless the town has first satisfied the posting/publishing requirements of that statute. Once this statutory duty is fulfilled, (1) general by-laws and amendments take effect on the date that these posting and publishing requirements are satisfied unless a later effective date is prescribed in the by-law, and (2) zoning by-laws and amendments are deemed to have taken effect from the date they were voted by Town Meeting, unless a later effective date is prescribed in the by-law.**

Very truly yours,  
MAURA HEALEY  
ATTORNEY GENERAL

*Kelli E. Gunagan*

by: Kelli E. Gunagan, Assistant Attorney General  
Municipal Law Unit, Office of the Attorney General  
Ten Mechanic Street, Suite 301  
Worcester, MA 01608  
508-792-7600

cc: Town Counsel David S. Tobin

Received  
2020

TOWN CLERK  
February 4, 2020

NEEDHAM  
4:08 P.M.

RECEIVED TOWN CLERK  
NEEDHAM, MA 02492  
2020 FEB -4 PM 4:08



Theodora K. Eaton, MMC  
*Town Clerk*

# TOWN OF NEEDHAM

*Office of the Town Clerk*

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## AT THE SPECIAL TOWN MEETING

HELD ON MONDAY, OCTOBER 28, 2019

### UNDER ARTICLE 7

**It was**

VOTED: That the Town vote to amend the Needham Zoning By-Law as follows:

1. Amend Section 1.3, Definitions, by adding the following term and definition in the appropriate alphabetical order:

“Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) – An apartment in a single-family detached dwelling that is a second, self-contained dwelling unit and a complete, separate housekeeping unit containing provisions for living, sleeping, cooking and eating. This unit shall be subordinate in size to the principal dwelling unit on a lot and shall be constructed to maintain the appearance and essential character of the single-family dwelling.”

2. Amend Section 3.2, Schedule of Use Regulations, Subsection 3.2.1, Uses in the Rural Residence-Conservation, Single Residence A, Single Residence B, General Residence, Apartment A-1, Apartment A-2, Apartment A-3, Institutional, Industrial and Industrial-1 Districts, by inserting immediately above the row that reads “Café or lecture room associated with a private school” a new entry, which shall read as follows:

“ <u>USE</u>	<u>RRC</u>	<u>SRB</u>	<u>GR</u>	<u>A-1,2</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>IND</u>	<u>IND-1</u>		
	SRA			& 3					
	Accessory Dwelling Unit (See 3.15)	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP		
	SP	SP”							

3. Amend Section 3.2, Schedule of Use Regulations, Subsection 3.2.2, Uses in the Business, Chestnut Street Business, Center Business, Avery Square Business and Hillside Avenue Business Districts, by inserting immediately above the row that reads “Café or lecture room associated with a private school” a new entry, which shall read as follows:

“USE B      CSB   CB   ASB   HAB

Accessory Dwelling Unit (See 3.15) SP      N      N      SP                      SP”

4. Amend Section 3.2.3, Uses in the Neighborhood Business District, Subsection 3.2.3.2, Uses Permitted by Special Permit, by inserting a new paragraph (c) that reads “Accessory Dwelling Unit under Section See 3.15” and by renumbering former paragraphs (c) thru (o) as (d) thru (p) respectively.

5. Amend Section 3, Use Regulations, by adding a new Section 3.15, Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs), to read as follows:

“3.15 Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs)

3.15.1 Intent

The intent and purpose of this section is to permit accessory dwelling units (ADUs) in single-family homes for occupancy by (a) an Owner (as defined in this section 3.15.2) or (b) Family of an Owner of the property (as so defined) or (c) Caregivers to an Owner of the property or a Family member of an Owner (as so defined) who resides in the property as his or her primary residence, all subject to the standards and procedures hereinafter set forth. It is also the intent to assure that the single-family character of the neighborhood will be maintained and that the accessory unit remains subordinate to the principal use of the living quarters.

3.15.2 Definition

(a) Accessory dwelling unit (ADU) is an apartment in a single-family detached dwelling that is a second, self-contained dwelling unit and a complete, separate housekeeping unit containing provisions for living, sleeping, cooking and eating. This unit shall be subordinate in size to the principal dwelling unit on a lot and shall be constructed to maintain the appearance and essential character of the single-family dwelling.

(b) “Caregiver” shall mean an adult who regularly looks after an elderly, chronically ill or disabled Owner who needs assistance with activities of daily living or a Family member who needs such assistance and for whom the property is such person’s primary residence.

(c) “Family” shall mean other persons who are related to an Owner or Caregiver by blood, adoption or marriage and who are related to such Owner or Caregiver as follows: spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, or a spouse or child of any such resident person.

(d) "Owner" shall mean a person who holds record title to the property directly or indirectly and for whom the property is such Owner's principal residence. Indirect ownership includes but is not limited to a beneficiary of a trust holding record title to the property and a majority owner of the voting stock of a corporation or the membership units of a limited liability company holding record title to the property.

### 3.15.3. Use Regulations

Such accessory dwelling unit (ADU) shall be permitted upon the issuance of a Special Permit by the Board of Appeals under the following use regulations:

- (a) There shall be no more than one ADU on a lot, which ADU shall be located in the single-family detached dwelling and not in an accessory building.
- (b) At least one of the units, the principal unit or the ADU, shall be Owner-occupied, except for a temporary absence of the Owner for a period of nine months or less if written notice thereof is made to the Building Commissioner on a form prescribed by the Commissioner within 60 days of the commencement of the absence.
- (b) Occupancy of the unit that is not Owner-occupied shall be limited to a member of the Owner's Family or a Caregiver and such Caregiver's Family; provided that occupancy of the principal dwelling unit and the ADU combined shall be limited to five persons who are not Family of the Owner.
- (c) The size of the ADU shall be limited to 850 square feet of living space and shall have no more than one bedroom.
- (e) Off-street parking shall be provided for residents of both units with a minimum of one parking space per dwelling unit.
- (f) Adequate provisions for the proper disposal of sewage, waste, and drainage generated by the ADU shall be in accordance with Board of Health requirements.
- (g) Compliance with the ingress and egress provisions of the Massachusetts State Building Code, applicable to dwelling units, shall be required. To the extent possible, exterior entrances and access ways shall not detract from the single-family appearance of the dwelling. Where there are two or more existing entrances on the front façade of a dwelling and modifications are made to any entrance, the result shall be that one appears to be the principal entrance and the other appears to be secondary. An interior door way shall be provided between each living unit as a means of access for purposes of emergency response. All stairways to additional floors shall be enclosed within the exterior walls of the structure.
- (h) The owner of record shall be responsible for submitting an ADU application to the Building Commissioner. Floor plans of the accessory unit and principal residence, along with a certified site plan, shall also be submitted with the application to the Building Commissioner. Appropriate

fees as established and recorded shall be assessed for the initial application and each renewal of the occupancy permit as determined by the Building Commissioner.

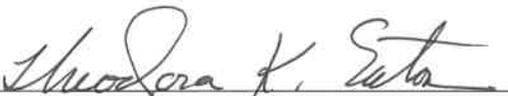
(i) The installation of the ADU shall require the issuance of a building permit by the Building Commissioner.

(j) Occupancy of the ADU shall not take place without proof of the recorded Special Permit and an occupancy permit issued by the Building Commissioner. The initial occupancy permit shall remain in force for a period of three (3) years from the date of issue provided that ownership of the premises is not changed. Thereafter, permits may be issued by the Building Commissioner for succeeding three-year periods provided that the structure and use continue to comply with the relevant provisions of the State Building Code and Needham By-laws. Occupancy permits shall not be transferable upon a change in ownership or occupancy.

(k) In the case that the ADU has violated the terms of the Special Permit or the lawful use of such unit has expired or been terminated, the Building Commissioner may, in addition to other remedies, order the removal of any one or more of the provisions that create a separate dwelling unit, such as living, sleeping, cooking and eating.”

PASSED BY THE REQUIRED TWO THIRDS VOTE  
DECLARED BY THE MODERATOR ON A VOICE VOTE

A true copy  
ATTEST:

  
Theodora K. Eaton, MMC, Town Clerk