

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
			Native, Introduced	rare = 1 site; uncommon = 2 sites
FERNS				
	ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	N	rare
	maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	N	rare
	lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	N	common
	hay-scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	N	common
	spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	N	common
	crested wood fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	N	common
	intermediate wood vern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	N	common
	marginal shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	N	common
	water clover	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	I	common
	ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	N	rare
	sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	N	common
	cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	N	common
	interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	N	common
	royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	N	common
	polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	N	common
	bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	N	common
	New York fern	<i>Thelypteris novaboracensis</i>	N	common
	marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	N	common
	Massachusetts fern	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	N	rare
	Virginia chain fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>	N	rare
HORSETAILS				
	field scouring rush	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	N	uncommon
CLUB MOSSES and SPIKEMOSSES				
	ground cedar	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	N	common
	running clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	N	rare
	tree clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	N	common
	rock spikemoss	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	N	rare
CONIFERS				
Cedar Family - Cupressaceae				
	pasture jupiper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	N	rare
	red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	N	common
Pine Family - Pinaceae				
	norway spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>	I	common
	blue spruce	<i>Picea pungens</i>	I	uncommon
	pitch pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	N	uncommon
	white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	N	common
	scotch pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	I	common
	eastern hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	N	common
Yew Family - Taxaceae				
	cultivated yew	<i>Taxus cv</i>	I	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
FLOWERING PLANTS				
Maple Family - Aceraceae				
	box elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	N	common
	norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	I	common
	sycamore maple	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	I	uncommon
	red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	N	common
	silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	N	uncommon
Water Plantain Family - Alismataceae				
	water plantain	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	N	common
	common arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	N	common
Amaranth Family - Amaranthaceae				
	pigweed	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	I	rare
Cashew Family - Anacardiaceae				
	winged sumac	<i>Rhus coppalinum</i>	N	uncommon
	smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	N	common
	staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus hirta</i>	N	common
	poison ivy	<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	N	common
	poison sumac	<i>Toxicodendron vernix</i>	N	
Parsley Family - Apiaceae				
	goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	I	uncommon
	bulb-bearing water hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	N	rare
	water hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	N	uncommon
	poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	I	rare
	queen anne's lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	I	common
	water pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	N	uncommon
	water parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>	N	rare
Dogbane Family - Apocynaceae				
	spreading dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium.</i>	N	common
	periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>	I	common
Holly Family - Aquifoliaceae				
	winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	N	common
Arum Family - Araceae				
	jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	N	common
	calla	<i>Calla palustris</i>	N	uncommon
	arrow arum	<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	N	common
	skunk cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	N	common
Aralia Family - Araliaceae				
	bristly sasparilla	<i>Aralia hispida</i>	N	rare
	wild sasparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Milkweed Family - Asclepiadaceae				
	poke milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	N	uncommon
	swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	N	common
	milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	N	common
	black swallowwort	<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i>	I	common
	pale swallowwort	<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	I	uncommon
Composite Family - Asteraceae				
	yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	I	common
	ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artimissifolia</i>	N	common
	pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	I	common
	pussytoes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	N	rare
	pussytoes	<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	N	rare
	burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	I	common
	mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	I	common
	sharp-leaved aster	<i>Aster acuminatus</i>	N	rare
	northern heart-leaved aster	<i>Aster ciliolatus</i>	N	rare
	heart-leaved aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>	N	rare
	white wood aster	<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	N	common
	calico aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	N	common
	large-leaved aster	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	N	common
	late purple aster	<i>Aster patens</i>	N	rare
	toothed white-topped aster	<i>Aster paternus</i>	N	rare
	purple-stemmed aster	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	N	rare
	tartarian aster	<i>Aster tartaricus</i>	I	rare
	flat-topped aster	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	N	rare
	swamp beggars ticks	<i>Bidens connata</i>	N	rare
	tickseed sunflower	<i>Bidens coronata</i>	N	rare
	beggars ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	N	common
	chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	I	common
	canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	I	uncommon
	common thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	I	rare
	horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	N	common
	coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>	I	rare
	pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	N	common
	daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	N	common
	common fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	N	rare
	lesser daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	N	common
	eastern joe-pye-weed	<i>Eupatorium dubium</i>	N	common
	spotted joe-pye-weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	N	common
	boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	N	rare
	round-leaved boneset	<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium var ovatum</i>	N	rare
	grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	N	common
	low cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	N	common
	winged sneezeweed	<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	I	rare
	woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	N	uncommon
	meadow hawkweed	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	I	common
	canada hawkweed	<i>Hieracium canadense</i>	N	rare
	panicled hawkweed	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	N	uncommon
	Savoy hawkweed	<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	I	common
	rattlesnake hawkweed	<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	N	uncommon

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	whip hawkweed	<i>Hieracium x flagellare</i>	I	uncommon
	cats ears	<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	I	common
	stiff-leaved aster	<i>Ionactis linariifolius</i>	N	rare
	wild blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	N	common
	wild lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	N	common
	autumn dandelion	<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	I	common
	daisy	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	I	common
	pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	I	common
	tall white lettuce	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>	N	common
	tall rattlesnake root	<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	N	common
	black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	I	common
	cup plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	I	rare
	silverrod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	N	uncommon
	blue-stem goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	N	common
	canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	N	common
	late goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	N	uncommon
	early goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	N	common
	gray goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	N	rare
	rough goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	N	common
	spiny-leaved sow thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	I	uncommon
	common sow thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	I	rare
	tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	I	common
	dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	I	common
Touch-Me-Not Family - Balsaminaceae				
	jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	N	common
Barberry Family - Berberidaceae				
	japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	I	common
	korean barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	I	uncommon
Birch Family - Betulaceae				
	alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	N	common
	yellow birch	<i>Betula allegheniensis</i>	N	rare
	black birch	<i>Betula lenta</i>	N	common
	river birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>	N	rare
	paper birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	N	rare
	gray birch	<i>Betula populifolia</i>	N	common
	ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	N	rare
	hazelnut	<i>Corylus americana</i>	N	common
	beaked hazelnut	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	N	common
	hop hornbean	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	N	common
Trumpet Creeper Family - Bignoniaceae				
	catalpa	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	I	uncommon
Borage Family - Boraginaceae				
	viper's bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	I	rare
	forget me not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	I	uncommon

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Mustard Family - Brassicaceae				
	garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	I	common
	mouse-ear cress	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	I	rare
	winter cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	I	uncommon
	hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	I	uncommon
	shepard's purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	I	uncommon
	common bitter cress	<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	N	uncommon
	hare's-ear mustard	<i>Conringia orientalis</i>	I	uncommon
	whitlow grass	<i>Draba verna</i>	I	uncommon
	dame's rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	I	uncommon
	field cress	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	I	uncommon
	wild peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	N	common
	water cress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	I	uncommon
	hedge mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	I	rare
Boxwood Family - Buxaceae				
	pachysandra	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	I	rare
Water Shield Family = Cabombaceae				
	fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	I	uncommon
Starwort Family - Callitrichaceae				
	variable water starwort	<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	N	uncommon
	spring water starwort	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	N	common
Bellflower Family - Campanulaceae				
	marsh bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	N	rare
	creeping bellflower	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	I	common
	indian tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	N	uncommon
Hops Family - Cannabaceae				
	hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	I	rare
Honeysuckle Family - Caprifoliaceae				
	bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	N	common
	japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	I	uncommon
	Morrow honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	I	common
	belle honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	I	uncommon
	Tartarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tartarica</i>	I	uncommon
	elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	N	common
	maple-leaved viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	N	common
	arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	N	common
	nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	N	uncommon
	wild raisin	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	N	common
	wild cranberry	<i>Viburnum opulus var opulus</i>	I	common
Pink Family - Caryophyllaceae				
	field chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	N	common
	mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	I	uncommon
	little mouse-ear chickweed	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum.</i>	I	uncommon
	Deptford pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	I	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	ragged robin	<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	I	rare
	grove sandwort	<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	N	rare
	japanese pearlwort	<i>Sagina japonica</i>	I	rare
	bouncing bet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	I	common
	annual knawel	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	I	common
	white campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	I	uncommon
	night-flowering catchvly	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	I	uncommon
	bladder campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	I	common
	common stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	I	common
	common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	I	uncommon
Staff-Tree Family - Celastraceae				
	oriental bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculata</i>	I	common
	winged euonymus	<i>Euonymus alata</i>	I	common
	European spindle tree	<i>Euonymus europaea</i>	I	uncommon
	winter creeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	I	common
Hornwort Family - Ceratophyllaceae				
	hornwort	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	N	common
Goosefoot Family - Chenopodiaceae				
	lamb's quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	I	common
Rockrose Family - Cistaceae				
	hoary frostweed	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	N	rare
	large-fruited pinweed	<i>Lechea intermedia</i>	N	uncommon
	hairy pinweed	<i>Lechea mucronata</i>	N	rare
	slender pinweed	<i>Lechea tenuifolia</i>	N	uncommon
White Alder Family - Clethraceae				
	sweet pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	N	common
St John's Wort Family - Clusiaceae				
	northern St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	N	rare
	Canada St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	N	uncommon
	orange grass	<i>Hypericum gentianoides</i>	N	rare
	common St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	I	common
	spotted St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	I	common
	marsh St. John's wort	<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	N	common
Dayflower Family - Commelinaceae				
	dayflower	<i>Commelina communis</i>	I	rare
	spiderlily	<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	I	rare
Morning Glory Family - Convolvulaceae				
	wild morning glory	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	N	common
Dogwood Family - Cornaceae				
	silky dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	N	common
	flowering dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	N	common
	gray dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Stonecrop Family - Crassulaceae				
	mossy stonecrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>	I	rare
Gourd Family - Cucurbitaceae				
	wild cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulata</i>	N	rare
Dodder Family - Cuscutaceae				
	dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	N	common
Sedge Family - Cyperaceae				
	sand sedge	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	N	rare
	yellow fox sedge	<i>Carex annectens</i>	N	common
	Atlantic prickly sedge	<i>Carex atlantica ssp atlantica</i>	N	rare
	threadstem sedge	<i>Carex atlantica spp capillacea</i>	N	rare
	woodland sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i>	N	common
	short fescue sede	<i>Carex brevior</i>	N	uncommon
	brome sedge	<i>Carex bromoides</i>	N	uncommon
	silvery bog sedge	<i>Carex canescens</i>	N	rare
	oval-headed sedge	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	N	common
	bottlebrush sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>	N	rare
	European star sedge	<i>Carex contigua</i>	I	uncommon
	fringed sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>	N	common
	crowned sedge	<i>Carex cumulata</i>	N	rare
	stalked sedge	<i>Carex debilis</i>	N	common
	slender wood sedge	<i>Carex digitalis</i>	N	rare
	slender drooping sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	N	rare
	Hayden's sedge	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	N	rare
	hairy sedge	<i>Carex hirta</i>	I	rare
	bladder sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	N	rare
	lakeside sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	N	common
	broad wooly-fruited sedge	<i>Carex lanuginosa</i>	N	uncommon
	slender wooly-fruited sedge	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	N	rare
	spreading wood sedge	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>	N	common
	one-nerved wood sedge	<i>Carex leptonevia</i>	N	rare
	Long's sedge	<i>Carex longii</i>	N	rare
	long-beaked Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex lucorum</i>	N	rare
	hop sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	N	uncommon
	sallow sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>	N	common
	Fernald's sedge	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i>	N	uncommon
	big straw sedge	<i>Carex normalis</i>	N	common
	shining green sedge	<i>Carex pallescens</i>	N	rare
	Pennsylvania sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	N	common
	beaded broom sedge	<i>Carex projecta</i>	N	uncommon
	big star sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>	N	common
	stiff sand sedge	<i>Carex rugosperma var tonsa</i>	N	common
	broom sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	N	common
	awl-fruited sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>	N	common
	tussock sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	N	common
	Swan's sedge	<i>Carex swanii</i>	N	common
	slender straw sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>	N	uncommon

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	blunt broom sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	N	common
	bottle sedge	<i>Carex utriculata</i>	N	uncommon
	inflated sedge	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	N	uncommon
	velvet-fruited sedge	<i>Carex vestita</i>	N	common
	fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	N	common
	slender sand flatsedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	N	uncommon
	straw-colored flatsedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	N	common
	three-way sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	N	common
	ovate spike rush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	N	uncommon
	creeping spike rush	<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	N	uncommon
	slender spike rush	<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	N	rare
	brown beak rush	<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	N	rare
	black bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	N	common
	wool grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	N	common
	soft-stemmed bulrush	<i>Scirpus taebernaemontani</i>	N	rare
Sundew Family - Droseraceae				
	round-leaved sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	N	rare
Oleaster Family - Elaeagnaceae				
	autumn olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	I	uncommon
Heather Family - Ericaceae				
	bearberry	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	N	rare
	leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	N	common
	wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	N	common
	huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	N	common
	dangle berry	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	N	common
	sheep laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	N	common
	fetterbush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	N	common
	maleberry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	N	common
	swamp azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>	N	common
	late sweet lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	N	common
	highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	N	common
	large cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	N	uncommon
	early sweet lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	N	common
Spurge Family - Euphorbiaceae				
	broad three-seeded mercury	<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	N	common
	cypress spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissus</i>	I	common
	spotted spurge	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>	N	common
Pea Family - Fabaceae				
	false indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	I	uncommon
	hog peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	N	uncommon
	groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>	N	common
	yellow wild indigo	<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	N	common
	crown vetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	I	uncommon
	scotch broom	<i>Cytissus scoparius</i>	I	rare
	naked tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	N	rare
	narrow-leaved tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	N	rare

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	prostrate tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	N	rare
	round-headed bush clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	N	uncommon
	hairy bush clover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>	N	common
	wand bush clover	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>	N	uncommon
	birdsfoot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	I	common
	black medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	I	uncommon
	lucerne	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	I	rare
	white sweet clover	<i>Melilotis alba</i>	I	uncommon
	black locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	I	common
	rabbit foot clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	I	common
	yellow hop clover	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	I	rare
	low hop clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	I	uncommon
	alsike clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	I	common
	red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	I	uncommon
	white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	I	common
	cow vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	I	common
	four-seeded vetch	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	I	uncommon
	hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	I	common
Oak Family - Fagaceae				
	american chestnut	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	N	common
	beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	N	common
	white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	N	common
	swamp white oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	N	common
	scarlet oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	N	common
	scrub oak	<i>Quercus ilicifolia</i>	N	common
	pin oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	N	common
	dwarf chestnut oak	<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	N	uncommon
	red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	N	common
	black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	N	common
Fumitory Family - Fumariaceae				
	pink corydalis	<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	N	uncommon
Gentian Family - Gentianaceae				
	screw-stem	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	N	rare
Geranium Family - Geraniaceae				
	wild geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	N	common
	herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	N	rare
Gooseberry Family - Grossulariaceae				
	red currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	I	rare
Water Milfoil Family - Haloragaceae				
	eurasian milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	I	common
Witch Hazel Family - Hamamelidaceae				
	witch hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Hydrangea Family - Hydrangeaceae				
	peegee hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	I	rare
	European mock orange	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>	I	uncommon
Frog's Bit Family - Hydrocharitaceae				
	Brazilian water weed	<i>Egeria densa</i>	I	uncommon
	Northern water weed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	N	common
	wild celery	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	N	common
Iris Family - Iridaceae				
	yellow iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	I	common
	blue flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>	N	common
Hickory Family - Juglandaceae				
	mockernut	<i>Carya alba</i>	N	uncommon
	bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	N	uncommon
	pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>	N	common
	false shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	N	common
	shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovalis</i>	N	common
Rush Family - Juncaceae				
	sharp-fruited rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	N	rare
	narrow rush	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	N	rare
	Canada rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	N	rare
	soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	N	common
	Greene's rush	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	N	rare
	path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	N	common
	wood rush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	N	common
Mint Family - Lamiaceae				
	hemp nettle	<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	I	uncommon
	gill-over-the-ground	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	I	uncommon
	purple dead nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	I	rare
	motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	I	rare
	American water horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	N	rare
	common water horehound	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	N	uncommon
	Virginia water horehound	<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	N	uncommon
	wild mint	<i>Mentha canadensis</i>	N	rare
	selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	I	common
	common skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	N	rare
	mad-dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	N	rare
	hybrid skullcap	<i>Scutellaria x churchilliana</i>	N	common
	woundwort	<i>Stachys palustris</i>	I	rare
	blue curls	<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	N	rare
Laurel Family - Lauraceae				
	spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	N	uncommon
	sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Duckweed Family - Lemnaceae				
	duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	N	common
	big duckweed	<i>Spirodela polyrrhiza</i>	N	common
	papillate water meal	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	N	uncommon
	globose water meal	<i>Wolffia columbiana</i>	N	common
Bladderwort Family - Lentibulariaceae				
	lesser bladderwort	<i>Utricularia minor</i>	N	rare
	common bladderwort	<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	N	uncommon
Lily Family - Liliaceae				
	field garlic	<i>Allium vineale</i>	I	rare
	asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	I	uncommon
	lily of the valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	I	common
	day lily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	I	common
	yellow star grass	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	N	common
	canada lily	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	N	rare
	canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	N	common
	false solomon's seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	N	common
	indian cucumber root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	N	common
	solomon's seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	N	common
	nodding trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	N	rare
	sessile-leaved bellwort	<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	N	common
	false hellebore	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	N	rare
Loosestrife Family - Lythraceae				
	water willow	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>	N	common
	purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	I	common
Mallow Family - Malvaceae				
	swamp mallow	<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	N	common
Carpetweed Family - Molluginaceae				
	carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	I	uncommon
Indian Pipe Family - Monotropaceae				
	pine sap	<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	N	uncommon
	indian pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	N	common
Mulberry Family - Moraceae				
	white mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>	I	rare
Sweet Gale Family - Myricaceae				
	sweet fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	N	common
Water Lily Family - Nymphaeaceae				
	white water lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	N	common
	spatterdock	<i>Nuphar variegata</i>	N	common
Tupelo Family - Nyssaceae				
	tupelo	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Olive Family - Oleaceae				
	white ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	N	common
	green ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	N	uncommon
	privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	I	common
Evening Primrose Family - Onagraceae				
	enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	N	common
	glandular willow herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	N	uncommon
	eastern willow herb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	N	rare
	water purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	N	uncommon
	common evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	N	common
Orchid Family- Orchidaceae				
	pink lady's slipper	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	N	common
	helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	I	uncommon
	rattlesnake plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	N	uncommon
Broomrape Family - Orobanchaceae				
	beech drops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	N	rare
Wood Sorrel Family - Oxalidaceae				
	showy yellow wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	N	common
	common yellow wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	N	common
Poppy Family - Papaveraceae				
	celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	I	common
	plume poppy	<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	I	rare
	bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	N	rare
Pokeweed Family - Phytolaccaceae				
	pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	N	common
Plantain Family - Plantaginaceae				
	English plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	I	common
	rat-tail plantain	<i>Plantago aristata</i>	I	common
	common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	I	common
	American plantain	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	N	common
Grass Family - Poaceae				
	velvet bentgrass	<i>Agrostis canina</i>	I	rare
	Rhode Island bentgrass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	I	rare
	redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	I	common
	southern ticklegrass	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	N	rare
	upland bentgrass	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	N	common
	northern ticklegrass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	N	uncommon
	meadow foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	I	rare
	sweet vernal grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	I	common
	poverty grass	<i>Aristida dichotoma</i>	N	common
	prairie three-awn	<i>Aristida oligantha</i>	I	uncommon
	tall oat grass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	I	uncommon

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	awned woodgrass	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>	N	common
	smooth brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	I	common
	cheat grass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	I	common
	canada blue-joint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	N	common
	reed blue-joint	<i>Calamagrostis coarctata</i>	N	rare
	common wood reedgrass	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	N	common
	orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	I	common
	poverty grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	N	common
	common hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	N	rare
	fasicled panic grass	<i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i>	N	common
	northern panic grass	<i>Dichantherium boreale</i>	N	common
	deer tongue	<i>Dichantherium clandestinum</i>	N	common
	depaperate panic grass	<i>Dichantherium depauperatum</i>	N	common
	forked panic grass	<i>Dichantherium dichotomum</i>	N	common
	linear-leaved panic grass	<i>Dichantherium linearifolium</i>	N	uncommon
	Scribner's panic grass	<i>Dichantherium oligoanthes</i>	N	rare
	round-fruited panic grass	<i>Dichantherium spaerocarpon</i>	N	rare
	villous panic grass	<i>Dichantherium villosissimum</i>	N	common
	smooth crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ischameum</i>	I	common
	tall crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	I	common
	barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	I	rare
	cockspur grass	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	N	rare
	goose grass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	I	rare
	quack grass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	I	common
	skunk grass	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	I	rare
	tufted love grass	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	N	rare
	India love grass	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	I	uncommon
	purple love grass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	N	common
	tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	I	common
	hair fescue	<i>Festuca filiformis</i>	I	common
	sheep fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>	I	common
	red fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	N	common
	hard fescue	<i>Festuca trachyphylla</i>	I	common
	canada manna-grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	N	common
	tall manna-grass	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	N	rare
	coastal manna grass	<i>Glyceria obtusa</i>	N	rare
	eastern floatgrass	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>	N	rare
	fowl manna grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	N	common
	velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	I	rare
	rice cutgrass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	N	rare
	perennial ryegrass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>	I	uncommon
	marsh timothy	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>	N	rare
	spreading rice grass	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>	N	uncommon
	fall panic grass	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	N	uncommon
	canary reed brass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	I	common
	timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	I	common
	common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	I	common
	annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>	I	common
	Canada bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>	I	common
	woodland bluegrass	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	I	rare
	fowl meadow grass	<i>Poa palustris</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
	kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	I	common
	rough bluegrass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	I	rare
	little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	N	common
	foxtail grass	<i>Setaria viridis</i>	I	common
	freshwater cordgrass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	N	rare
	rough dropseed	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	I	rare
	poverty grass	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>	N	uncommon
Milkwort Family - Polygalaceae				
	bitter milkwort	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	N	rare
	purple milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	N	rare
Smartweed Family - Polygonaceae				
	water smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	N	common
	halberd-leaved tearthumb	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	N	common
	doorweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	I	rare
	japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	I	common
	false water pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	N	rare
	lady's thumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	I	common
	dotted smartweed	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	N	rare
	arrow-leaf tearthumb	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>	N	common
	climbing false buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	N	rare
	sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	I	common
	curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	I	common
	bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	I	common
	great water dock	<i>Rumex orbicularis</i>	N	rare
Pickerelweed Family - Pontederiaceae				
	pickerel weed	<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	N	common
Pondweed Family - Potamogetonaceae				
	curly pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	I	rare
	ribbon-leaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	N	common
	floating pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	N	common
	Oakes' pondweed	<i>Potamogeton oakesianus</i>	N	rare
	tiny pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	N	uncommon
	Robbins' pondweed	<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	N	common
	northern snailseed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>	N	common
Primrose Family - Primulaceae				
	moneywort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	I	common
	whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	N	common
	swamp candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	N	common
	garden loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	I	rare
	starflower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	N	common
Wintergreen Family - Pyrolaceae				
	spotted wintergreen	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	N	common
	pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	N	common
	shinleaf	<i>Pyrola americana</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Buttercup Family - Ranunculaceae				
	wood anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	N	common
	columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	N	rare
	marsh mallow	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	N	rare
	virgin's bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	N	uncommon
	goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	N	rare
	small-flowered crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	N	rare
	tall buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	I	common
	bulbous buttercup	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	I	common
	creeping buttercup	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	I	uncommon
	celery-leaf crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	N	rare
	tall meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	N	common
Buckthorn Family - Rhamnaceae				
	New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	N	rare
	European buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	I	common
	glossy buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	I	common
Rose Family - Rosaceae				
	tall shadbush	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	N	common
	red chokeberry	<i>Aronia arbutifolia</i>	N	common
	black chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	N	common
	marsh cinquefoil	<i>Comarum palustre</i>	N	rare
	English hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	I	common
	wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	N	common
	white avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	N	common
	crab apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>	I	common
	silvery cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	I	common
	dwarf cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	N	common
	rough cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	N	common
	rough-fruited cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	I	rare
	old field cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	N	common
	pin cherry	<i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i>	N	rare
	black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	N	common
	choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	N	common
	multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	I	common
	swamp rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	N	common
	wild rose	<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	N	uncommon
	common blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	N	common
	northern dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	N	common
	swamp dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	N	common
	raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	N	common
	black raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	N	rare
	Pennsylvania blackberry	<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	N	rare
	dwarf raspberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	N	rare
	european mountain ash	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	I	common
	meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	N	common
	steeplesh	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Madder Family - Rubiaceae				
	buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	N	common
	cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	N	uncommon
	wild licorice	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>	N	rare
	white bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	I	uncommon
	sweet white woodruff	<i>Galium odoratum</i>	I	rare
	marsh bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>	N	uncommon
	stiff marsh bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	N	rare
	northern three-lobed bedstraw	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	N	uncommon
	bluets	<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	N	common
	partridge berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	N	common
Rue Family - Rutaceae				
	japanese cork tree	<i>Phellodendron japonicum</i>	I	rare
Willow Family - Salicaceae				
	white poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>	I	uncommon
	cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	N	common
	big-toothed aspen	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	N	common
	trembling aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	N	common
	weeping willow	<i>Salix alba</i>	I	uncommon
	pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	N	common
	heart-leaved willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	N	rare
	crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	I	rare
	shining willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>	N	rare
	black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	N	rare
	bog willow	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	N	rare
Sandalwood Family - Santalaceae				
	bastard toadflax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	N	common
Figwort Family - Scrophulariaceae				
	slender gerardia	<i>Agalinus tenuifolia</i>	N	rare
	downy false foxglove	<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	N	rare
	turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	N	common
	foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	I	rare
	blue toadflax	<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	N	common
	butter and eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	I	common
	cow wheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>	N	common
	mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	I	common
	corn speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	I	common
	purslane speedwell	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	N	rare
	marsh speedwell	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	N	rare
	thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	I	common
Quassia Family - Simaroubaceae				
	tree of heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	I	common
Smilax Family - Smilacaceae				
	carrion flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	N	common
	catbriar	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	N	common

PLANTS OF NEEDHAM, MASSACHUSETTS 2000-2002

Family	Common name	Scientific Name	Origin	Status
Tomato Family - Solanaceae				
	bittersweet nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	I	common
	black nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	I	uncommon
Bur-reed Family - Sparganiaceae				
	common bur-reed	<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	N	common
	shining bur-reed	<i>Sparganium angrocladum</i>	N	common
Linden Family - Tiliaceae				
	basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>	N	uncommon
	linden	<i>Tilia cordata</i>	I	rare
Cattail Family - Typhaceae				
	narrow-leaved cattail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	N	common
	broad-leaved cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	N	common
Elm Family - Ulmaceae				
	american elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	N	rare
	wych elm	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	I	common
Nettle Family - Urticaceae				
	false nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	N	common
	stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	N	common
Vervain Family - Verbenaceae				
	blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	N	rare
	white vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	N	common
Violet Family - Violaceae				
	blue marsh violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>	N	rare
	lance-leaved violet	<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	N	uncommon
	English violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>	I	common
	birds-foot violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	N	rare
	arrow-head violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	N	common
Grape Family - Vitaceae				
	virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	N	common
	boston ivy	<i>Parthenocissus tricuspidata</i>	I	rare
	summer grape	<i>Vitus aestivalis</i>	N	common
	fox grape	<i>Vitus labrusca</i>	N	common